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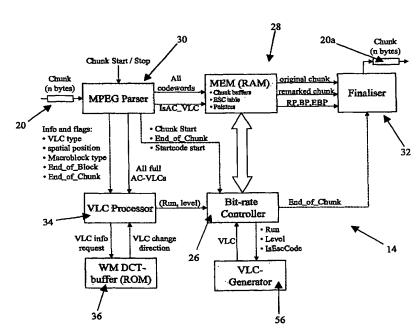
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as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: EMBEDDING A WATERMARK IN A CODED SIGNAL



(57) Abstract: Method and arrangement for water(re)marking a compressed video signal by modifying selected DCT coefficients. To avoid that the bitrate is thereby reduced too much, selected variable-length codewords are represented by escape codes. In order to avoid that ESC codes increase the bitrate too much (an ESC code is 7-21 bits longer than the corresponding VLC word), the bitrate is controlled in units of small data chunks. While a VLC is processed, a table is filled with candidate ESC codes. The bitrate controller tries to make the difference between original and processed data chunks zero by re-encoding one VLC into an appropriate ESC code.



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MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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A. CLASSI IPC 7	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER G06T1/00										
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC											
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Minimum do IPC 7	commentation searched (classification system followed by classification $G06T$	on symbols)									
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched											
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)  EPO-Internal, PAJ, WPI Data, INSPEC											
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT											
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the reli	Relevant to claim No.									
Α	WO 02 060182 A (KONINKL PHILIPS ELECTRONICS NV) 1 August 2002 (20 cited in the application										
A	US 5 809 139 A (HARTUNG FRANK H D 15 September 1998 (1998-09-15)										
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Α	HARTUNG F ET AL: "MULTIMEDIA WAT TECHNIQUES" PROCEEDINGS OF THE IEEE, IEEE. NE US, vol. 87, no. 7, July 1999 (1999-01079-1107, XP000914455 ISSN: 0018-9219										
Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.  Patent family members are listed in annex.											
'A' docume consid 'E' earlier of filling d 'L' docume which in citation 'O' docume other in	ant defining the general state of the art which is not lered to be of particular relevance document but published on or after the international late and which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or is cited to establish the publication date of another nor other special reason (as specified) and referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention  "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone  "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.									
later th	nan the priority date claimed actual completion of the international search	*&* document member of the same patent family									
	March 2004	Date of mailing of the international search report  15/03/2004									
Name and n	nalling address of the ISA  European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nt, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Pierfederici, A									

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